CUMULATIVE INVESTMENT NEEDS BY SYSTEM BASED ON CURRENT TRENDS, EXTENDED TO 2029

ALL VALUES IN BILLIONS

Category	Total Needs	Funded	Funding Gap
Surface Transportation ¹	\$2,834	\$1,619	\$1,215
Water / Wastewater / Stormwater ²	\$1,045	\$611	\$434
Electricity ²	\$637	\$440	\$197
Airports ²	\$237	\$126	\$111
Inland Waterways & Marine Ports ²	\$42	\$17	\$25
Dams ³	\$93.6	\$12.5	\$81
Hazardous & Solid Waste ⁴	\$21	\$14.4	\$7
Levees ⁵	\$80	\$10.1	\$70
Public Parks & Recreation ⁶	\$77.5	\$9.5	\$68
Schools ⁷	\$870	\$490	\$380
Totals	\$5,937	\$3,350	\$2,588

1 Data taken from ASCE Failure to Act 2021 study + rail funding gap from ASLRRA

- 2 Data taken from ASCE Failure to Act 2021 study. www.asce.org/failuretoact
- 3 Dams includes estimates from ASDSO, USACE, Bureau of Rec, and FEMA spending
- 4 Data based on conversations with ASTSWAMO and RCRA Part C; Brownfield analysis; the Superfund funding information does not include DOE's Environmental Management program, which is funded at \$6 to \$6.5 billion annually
- 5 Total needs numbers is based on discussions with the National Committee on Levee Safety
- 6 Estimates based on National Parks Service, Great American Outdoors Act, National Association of State Park Directors, City Parks, and National Association of State Park Directors
- 7 Data from State of our Schools: America's K-12 Facilities (2016). 21st Century School Fund, Inc., U.S. Green Building Council, Inc.

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